Questions/Comments Following Bill Cox Presentation

#1

- River Basin plans:
 - Valuable info in some cases
 - Need updating
 - o Could use dispute resolution in planning, analysis of alternatives
 - Need continuity
- Conflict resolution/negotiation early in process to avoid problems

#2

- Planning should include all uses
- Facilitation, by state, of discussion forums
- State role in coordination of broader view water quality, off-stream uses, habitat
 - River basin commission
 - o State/regional view
- State role in dealing with Feds EPA, Corps, etc.

- Emerging issues:
 - Development
 - o Siting
 - o Land-use planning
 - o Growth management tool?
 - Impacts of development
 - Need for re-charging/renewal of resources over time comprehensive look
- 1975 Safe Drinking Water Act and subsequent
- Need for strong executive leadership
 - o MD represents localities with Feds
- Data collection and analysis necessary especially groundwater

Questions/Comments Following Fred Fisher Presentation

#1

- Inter-basin transfer
 - o Utilities do this all the time
 - o Is there a problem down the road
- Non-riparian use: upstream user could challenge
- American rule Circuit Court seems to be moving in this direction
- Large use of groundwater (new use) requires permit

#2

- Commonwealth has right to regulate; owner has right to use if too much in conflict, may constitute a taking
- Water rights attach to land can be severed
- Potomac Low-flow Allocation Agreement
 - o How was figure arrived at?
 - o "Plug number"?
- MD asserts right to regulate rights in Potomac (even VA riparian rights)

- Recent request from Fairfax to place pipe political football VA filed suit on compact theory and constitutional law theory (interstate stream equitable allocation among states)
- Supreme Court Special Master said MD can't regulate; MD filed exceptions; Supreme Court will rule
- Article 11
 - State has right to regulate
 - o Question: when is it a taking?

Fred Fisher presentation, continued:

#4

- CA case: Mono Lake
 - o Public Trust doctrine
- 1930's VA case no public trust, BUT:
 - o Constitution is clear that there <u>IS</u> public trust
 - State can regulate
 - Has obligation to do it
 - If damaged, has obligation to compensate
- King's Grants
 - o Water rights separate from land
- 1970's AG opinion
 - o Inter-basin transfer
 - o State can grant

- Can we get to effective statewide planning with the foundation of riparian rights?
 - Through permitting
 - o State regulating flow-by for natural resources
 - o De facto prior appropriation
- Interstate issues
 - o VA against MD/PA re:flow into estuary (Chesapeake Bay)
 - o Original case to Supreme Court
- "Domestic" use is typically defined as farm family and animals

Questions/Comments Following John Kauffman Presentation

#1

- Water withdrawals
 - o Variability
 - o Mimics natural system
 - No one level that meets the needs of all biota some thrive in drought, others in flood
 - o Room for human use within the natural range of variability
 - o Permeability of watershed affects variability as well

#2

- Permitting
 - o Based on % of mean annual flow
 - May also be % exceedances for specific dates
- PHABSIM [Physical Habitat Simulation] is complex modeling system to look at variability
- DGIF recommends flow to DEQ
 - o Trying to address <u>cumulative</u> system wide loss
 - o "stacking" of effects
- Balance
 - o Needs/desires of recreational and natural users and water supply
 - o Annual system vs. one constant level

- Look at individual site studies see if possible to look more generally, more broadly
- "Tennant Method"
 - o Concerns about its use in regulating

Questions/Comments Following Wagner/Haynes/Nelms Presentation

#1

- Movement of groundwater study/research to create model
- Any info re: management of "recharge areas" to help localities in planning?
 - Washington state; NJ highlands modeling
 - o Difficult to define "recharge areas," especially in karst

REQUESTS FOR FUTURE PRESENTATIONS/INFORMATION

- DEQ on its process (permitting)
- VDH and DEQ: How They Fit Together
- Report on DEQ's Report
- Safe Yield Estimation and Reliability
- Water Demand Forecasting
- What Other States are Doing
- Some written information re: MIF (brief explanation of Tennant Method, Percent exceedances, etc.)
- Land Use Water Connection
- Drought Response Task Force
- Local Supply Planning (for a later meeting)